Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_

## Balancing Chemical Equations

1. Balance the following equations

a. 
$$NH_3 + O_2 \rightarrow NO + H_2O$$

b. 
$$(NH_4)_2C_2O_4 + AlCl_3 \rightarrow Al_2(C_2O_4)_3 + NH_4Cl$$

c. 
$$C_{13}H_{28} + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$$

d. Fe + 
$$H_2SO_4$$
  $\rightarrow$   $Fe_2(SO_4)_3$  +  $H_2$ 

e. 
$$P_4$$
 +  $Cl_2$   $\rightarrow$   $PCl_5$ 

$$f. \quad Na_2Cr_2O_7 \ + \quad HCl \ \ \ \rightarrow \quad NaCl \ \ + \quad CrCl_3 \ \ + \quad H_2O \ \ + \quad Cl_2$$

g. 
$$H_3PO_4$$
 +  $Ca(OH)_2$   $\rightarrow$   $Ca_3(PO_4)_2$  +  $H_2O$ 

h. 
$$Ba(CH_3COO)_2 \rightarrow Ba + C + H_2 + O_2$$

i. 
$$C_6H_{13}OH + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$$

j. 
$$MgSO_4·6H_2O \rightarrow MgSO_4 + H_2O$$

- 2. Write a balanced chemical equation for each of the following. Don't forget *diatomic* elements!
  - a. aluminum metal reacts with bromine to form aluminum bromide
  - b. hydrochloric acid neutralizes aluminum hydroxide to form water & aluminum chloride
  - c. hexane (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>14</sub>) burns in oxygen to produce carbon dioxide and water
  - d. carbon dioxide and water are reacted to produce glucose ( $C_6H_{12}O_6$ ) and oxygen in photosynthesis

## Chemistry 11

e.	aluminum nitrate reacts with lithium sulphate to form aluminum sulphate and lithium nitrate
f.	ammonia (NH <sub>3</sub> ) and phosphoric acid react to form ammonium phosphate
g.	nitrogen dioxide reacts with water to form nitric acid and nitrogen monoxide
h.	bromine reacts with sodium iodide to produce iodine and sodium bromide
i.	calcium reacts in water to produce hydrogen gas and calcium hydroxide
j.	butanol (C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> OH) burns in oxygen to produce carbon dioxide and water
k.	hydrogen peroxide (H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> ) decomposes to form water and oxygen gas
1.	aluminum bromide reacts with ammonium dichromate to produce aluminum dichromate and ammonium bromide