

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Block: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Chemistry 12  
**BALANCING REDOX HALF-REACTIONS**

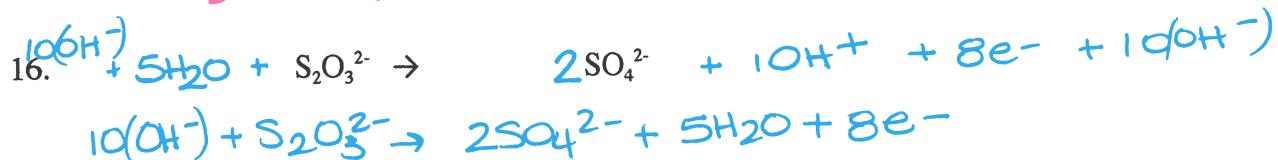
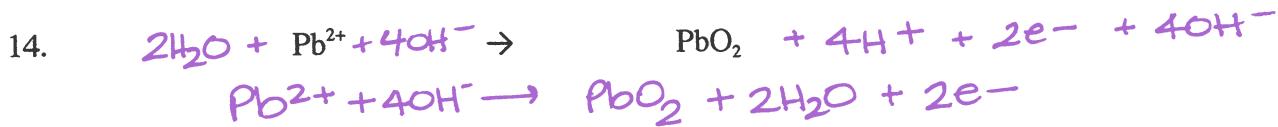
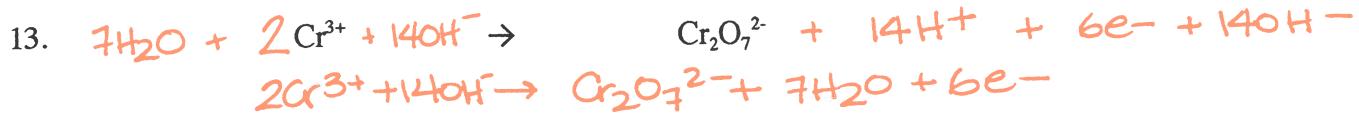


Balance each of the following half-cell reactions in ACIDIC solution. Also, state whether the reaction is oxidation or reduction.

1.  $5\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-} \rightarrow 2\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 10\text{H}^+ + 8e^-$  oxidation
2.  $8\text{H}^+ + \text{MnO}_4^- + 5e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  - reduction
3.  $4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{As} \rightarrow \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 5e^-$  oxidation
4.  $7\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{Cr}^{3+} \rightarrow \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + 14\text{H}^+ + 6e^-$  oxidation
5.  $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{Pb}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{PbO}_2 + 4\text{H}^+ + 2e^-$  oxidation
6.  $8\text{H}^+ + \text{SO}_4^{2-} + 6e^- \rightarrow \text{S} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  reduction
7.  $4\text{H}^+ + \text{NO}_3^- + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{NO} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  reduction
8.  $10\text{H}^+ + \text{NO}_3^- + 8e^- \rightarrow \text{NH}_4^+ + 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  reduction
9.  $12\text{H}^+ + 2\text{BrO}_3^- + 10e^- \rightarrow \text{Br}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$  reduction

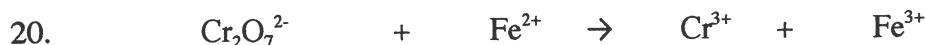
Balance each of the following half-cell reactions in BASIC solution.

10.  $4\text{OH}^- + 4\text{H}^+ + \text{NO}_3^- + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{NO} + 2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\text{OH}^-$   
 $2\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{NO}_3^- + 3e^- \rightarrow \text{NO} + 4\text{OH}^-$
11.  $8\text{OH}^- + 8\text{H}^+ + \text{MnO}_4^- + 5e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + 8\text{OH}^-$   
 $4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{MnO}_4^- + 5e^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + 8\text{OH}^-$
12.  $4\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{As} + 8\text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 8\text{H}^+ + 5e^- + 8\text{OH}^-$   
 $\text{As} + 8\text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{AsO}_4^{3-} + 4\text{H}_2\text{O} + 5e^-$

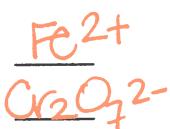


19. Determine if each of the following changes is oxidation, reduction or neither.

$\text{SO}_3^{2-}$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	<u>OX</u>
$\text{CaO}$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{Ca}$	<u>red</u>
$\text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-}$	<u>neither</u>
$\text{CrO}_4^{2-}$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{Cr}^{3+}$	<u>red</u>
$\text{I}^-$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{I}_2$	<u>OX</u>
$\text{IO}_3^-$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{I}_2$	<u>red</u>
$\text{MnO}_4^-$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{Mn}^{2+}$	<u>red</u>
$\text{ClO}_2^-$	$\rightarrow$	$\text{ClO}^-$	<u>red</u>



Substance oxidized



Substance reduced  
Reducing agent

